TABLE OF CONTENTS

Serial No	Articles/ Case Law/ Suggested References	Page. No
SESSI	ON 1: WRIT JURISDICTION: SCOPE AND EXTENT UNDER ARTICLE 226 OCONSTITUTION	F THE
1.	C.K. Thakker and M.C. Thakker, <i>Jurisdiction of High Courts in</i> V.G. RAMACHANDRAN'S LAW OF WRITS, Eastern Book Co. (2006), Vol. 1, Sixth Edition, pp. 168-173	2
2.	M.R. Mallick, <i>Writ Jurisdiction of High Court – General Principles</i> in WRITS LAW AND PRACTICE, Eastern Law House (2000), pp. 137-154	9
3.	Arvind P Datar, Article 226. Power of High Courts to Issue Certain Writs in COMMENTARY ON THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA, Wadhwa Nagpur, Second edition (2007), Volume 2, pp. 1245-1250	28
4.	Vijay Hansaria, <i>Who can Apply</i> in JUSTICE B.L. HANSARIA'S WRIT JURISDICTION, Universal Law Publishing Co. (2008), Third Edition, PP. 13-30	35
5.	C.K. Thakker and M.C. Thakker, <i>Alternative Remedy in</i> V.G. RAMACHANDRAN'S LAW OF WRITS, Eastern Book Co. (2006), Vol. 1, Sixth Edition, pp. 205-253	54
6.	Gopal Subramanium, <i>Writs and Remedies</i> in THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION, Sudhir Choudhary et.al. (Ed.), Oxford University Press (2016), pp. 614-626	105
	CASE REFERENCES	
1.	State Bank of India and Ors. v. K.S. Vishwanath, MANU/SC/0698/2022, AIR 2022 SC 2531	119
2.	Radha Krishan Industries v. State of H.P., (2021) 6 SCC 771	120
3.	Unitech Limited & Others v. Telangana State Industrial Infrastructure Corporation (TSIIC) and Others, 2021 SCC OnLine SC 99	122
4.	Paulmech Infrastructure Private Limited v. State of Odisha and Others, 2021 SCC OnLine SC 856	123
5.	Magadh Sugar & Energy Ltd. v. State of Bihar and Others, 2021 SCC OnLine SC 801	124
6.	Assistant Commissioner of State Tax and Others v. Commercial Steel Limited, 2021 SCC OnLine SC 884	125
7.	Director General of Police, Railway Protection Force and Others v. Rajendra Kumar Dubey, 2020 SCC OnLine SC 954	125
8.	Vetindia Pharmaceuticals Ltd. v. State of U.P., (2021) 1 SCC 804	128
9.	Rapid Metrorail Gurgaon Limited etc. v. Haryana Mass Rapid Transport Corporation Limited and Other, 2021 SCC OnLine SC 269	129
10.	Hari Krishna Mandir Trust v. State of Maharashtra, (2020) 9 SCC 356	129
11.	Embassy Property Developments (P) Ltd. v. State of Karnataka, (2020) 13 SCC 308	131
12.	Rengali Hydro Electric Project v. Giridhari Sahu, (2019) 10 SCC 695	132

13.	Caretel Infotech Ltd. v. Hindustan Petroleum Corpn. Ltd., (2019) 14 SCC 81	13
4.	Union of India v. P. Gunasekaran, (2015) 2 SCC 610	13'
15.	Rishi Kiran Logistics (P) Ltd. v. Kandla Port Trust, (2015) 13 SCC 233	14
6.	Joshi Technologies International Inc. v. Union of India, (2015) 7 SCC 728	14
17.	Harbanslal Sahnia v Indian Oil Corpn. Ltd, (2003) 2 SCC 107	14
8.	Whirlpool Corporation v Registrar of Trademarks, Mumbai, (1998) 8 SCC 1	14
9.	Dwarka Nath v. Income Tax Officer, AIR 1966 SC 81	14
20.	Syed Yakoob v. K.S. Radhakrishnan, AIR 1964 SC 477	14
21.	Thansingh Nathmal v. Supdt. of Taxes, AIR 1964 SC 1419	14
	CASE LAW (FULL TEXT)	
l.	State of Uttarakhand and Another v. Mayan Pal Singh Verma, 2022 SCC OnLine SC 469	14
2.	Vaibhav Enterprise v. Nobel Cera Coat And Others, (2021) 10 SCC 757	15
8.	Assistant Commissioner (CT) LTU, Kakinada and Others v. Glaxo Smith Kline Consumer Health Care Limited, 2020 SCC OnLine SC 681	15
ŀ.	Punjab National Bank v. Atmanand Singh and Others, (2020) 6 SCC 256	18
5.	Home Secretary (Prison) and Others v. H. Nilofer Nisha, (2020) 14 SCC 161	19
5.	Maharashtra Chess Assn. v. Union of India, (2020) 13 SCC 285	21
7.	Radhey Shyam And Another v. Chhabi Nath And Others, (2015) 5 SCC 423	22
3.	Surya Dev Rai v. Ram Chander Rai And Others, (2003) 6 SCC 675 [Partly followed in Radhey Shyam And Another v. Chhabi Nath And Others, (2009) 5 SCC 616 on the point of essential distinctions between exercise of power under Article 226 and Article 227. Overruled on the point that the High Court can exercise its extraordinary jurisdiction under Article 226 to interfere with a judicial order passed by a court of competent jurisdiction in a property suit in which all parties were private individuals in Radhey Shyam And Another v. Chhabi Nath And Others, (2015) 5 SCC 423 at p.449]	25
€.	L. Chandra Kumar v. Union of India And Others, (1997) 3 Supreme Court Cases 261	27
10.	Suganmal v. State Of Madhya Pradesh And Others, AIR 1965 SC 1740	32
11.	<i>E.S. Sundara Mahalingam v. Special Tribunal for Co-operative Cases (District Judge) and</i> <i>Ors.</i> , MANU/TN/9686/2019	32
12.	Vijayanand Puri v. Deorani Devi and Others, 2019 SCC OnLine Pat 1808	33

Additional Suggested Readings

- Bhaven Construction v. Executive Eng. Sardar Sarovar Narmada Nigam Ltd & Anr, (2022) 1 SCC 75

[The Supreme Court dealt with and answered the question of whether the arbitral process could be interfered with under Articles 226/2270 f the Constitution. While doing so, the Supreme Court held that it is not prudent for the co urts to exercise their discretion beyond the procedure prescribed under the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 199 6 (Arbitration Act). Instead, such discretion ought to be exercised in "exceptional rarity", in the event that a part y is left without a remedy under the statute, or clear "bad faith" is demonstrated. This, as the Supreme Court obse rved, is with a view to ensuring that the arbitral process is conducted in a fair and efficient manner, consistent wit

h the legislative intention underlying the Arbitration Act. In the facts of that case, the Supreme Court saw no reas on to interfere with the unilateral appointment of an arbitrator, as such appointment was made in accordance with the arbitration clause.]

- Balkrishna Ram v. Union of India, (2020) 2 SCC 442 (Refer Session 2 for full text of the Judgment)
- State of U.P. v. Sudhir Kumar Singh & Others, 2020 SCC Online 847
- Municipal Corporation of Greater Mumbai v. Ankita Sinha and Others, 2021 SCC OnLine SC 897
- Kiran Devi v. Bihar State Sunni Wakf Board and Others, 2021 SCC OnLine SC 280
- Thakur Prasad v. Beni Prasad & Ors, (2015)SCC Online All 8502
- Arvind P Datar, Article 226. Power of High Courts to Issue Certain Writs in COMMENTARY ON THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA, Wadhwa Nagpur, Second edition (2007), Volume 2, pp. 1187-1332

SESSION 2: JUDICIAL REVIEW OF LEGISLATIVE ACTION

1.	Jaideep Gupta, <i>Judicial Review of Legislation under the Indian Constitution: The First 70</i> <i>Years</i> in THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA: CALIBRATING AND CALIBRATING 70 YEARS by Lalit Bhasin (Ed.), Law & Justice Publishing Co. (2020), pp. 175-186	347
2.	V. Niranjan, Defective Validation Clause: The Impact of the Finance Act, 2012 on Vodafone and other Assessees, (2012)5 SCC J-25	359
3.	Dieter Grimm, <i>Constitutional Adjudication and Constitutional Interpretation: Between Law and Politics</i> , NUJS Law Review, 4 NUJS L.Rev. 15 (2011)	380
4.	Santosh Hegde, <i>Limits of Judicial Review</i> — <i>After Kesavananda Bharati</i> , (2001) 3 LW (JS) 1 (1)	396
5.	George C. Christie, A Model of Judicial Review of Legislation, Souther California Law Review (1975), Vol. 48:1306	407
6.	Tarunabh Khaitan, <i>Equality – Legislative Review under Article 14</i> in THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION, Sudhir Choudhary et.al. (Ed.), Oxford University Press (2016), pp. 699-719	460
	CASE REFERENCES	
1.	Ibrat Faizan v. Omaxe Buildhome Private Limited, 2022 SCC OnLine SC 620	482
2.	Jacob Puliyel v. Union of India and Others, 2022 SCC OnLine SC 533	483
3.	Mangalam Organics Ltd. v. Union of India, (2017) 7 SCC 221	487
4.	Madras Bar Association vs. Union of India (UOI), (2014) 10 SCC 1	490
5.	A.K. Behera v. Union of India , (2010) 11 SCC 322	509
6.	State of Kerala v. Peoples Union for Civil Liberties, (2009) 8 SCC 46	510
7.	Navtej Singh Johar v. Union of India, (2018) 10 SCC 1	512
1.		512
8.	Jindal Stainless Ltd. v. State of Haryana, (2017) 12 SCC 1	512
	Jindal Stainless Ltd. v. State of Haryana, (2017) 12 SCC 1K.S. Puttaswamy (Privacy-9J.) v. Union of India, (2017) 10 SCC 1	512
8.		

2.	Balkrishna Ram v. Union of India, (2020) 2 SCC 442	584
3.	P. Sambamurthy And Others v. State of A.P., (1987) 1 SCC 362	594
4.	Commissioner of Income Tax v. Godavari Devi Saraf, 1977 SCC Online Bom 215	602
5.	<i>East India Commercial Co. Ltd, Calcutta v. Collector of Customs Calcutta,</i> (1963) 3 SCR 338	605
6.	State v. Abdool Rachid Khoyratty, 2006 SCC OnLine UKPC 1 (Mauritius)	621

Additional Suggested References

- Common Cause (A Regd. Society) v. Union of India, (2008) 5 SCC 511
- Supreme Court Advocates-on-Record Assn. v. Union of India, (2016) 5 SCC 1
- Manish Kumar v. Union of India, (2021) 5 SCC 1
- Indian Young Lawyers Assn. (Sabarimala Temple-5J.) v. State of Kerala, (2019) 11 SCC 1
- Gujarat Mazdoor Sabha v. The state of Gujarat, 2020 SCC Online SC798
- Alagaapuram R Mohanraj v. Tamil Nadu Legislative Assembly, (2016) 6 SCCC 82
- Joseph Shine v. Union of India, (2019)3 SCC 39

SESSION 3: JUDICIAL REVIEW OF ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION

1.	Prateek Jalan and Ritin Rai, <i>Review of Administrative Action</i> in THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION, Sudhir Choudhary et.al. (Ed.), Oxford University Press	635
	(2016), pp. 432-447	
2.	V. Sudhish Pai, <i>Is Wednesbury on the Terminal Decline?</i> , (2008) 2 SCC (J)	652
3.	Justice Markandey Katju, Administrative Law and Judicial Review of Administrative Action, (2005) 8 SCC J-25.	661
4.	Santanu Sabhapandit, <i>Article 12 and Judicial Review of Administrative Action: An Analysis</i> , Indian Law Review, (2018)	670
5.	C.K. Thakker, <i>Administrative Discretion and Judicial Review</i> (excerpt - Chapter 9), Administrative Law, 2 nd Ed., Eastern book Co. Pp. 710-733	691
6.	J.P. Rai, <i>Exercise of Pardoning Power in India: Emerging Challenges</i> , The NEHU Journal, Vol XII, No. 2, July - December 2014, pp. 1-26	716
7.	Michael Kirby, <i>Effective Review of Administrative Acts: The Hallmark of a Free and Fair Society</i> , 5 S. Afr. J. On Hum. Rts. 321 (1989)	742
	CASE REFERENCES	
1.	Mohd. Mustafa v. Union of India, 2021 SCC Online SC 1063	768
2.	Shivraj Singh Chouhan v. M.P. Legislative Assembly, (2020) 17 SCC 1	770
3.	Ghanshyam Upadhyay v. The State of Uttar Pradesh, (2020) 16 SCC 811	772
4.	State of Rajasthan and Others v. Heem Singh, 2020 SCC OnLine SC 886	772
5.	Vasavi Engineering College Parents Assn. v. State of Telangana & ors. (2019) 7 SCC 172	774
5.		

7.	State of Himachal Pradesh & Others v. Satpal Saini, (2017) 11 SCC 42	780
8.	M/s Kalinga Mining Corp. v. Union of India, (2013) 5 SCC 252	782
9.	M/S Kranti Asso. Pvt. Ltd. & Anr v. Masood Ahmed Khan & Ors, (2010) 9 SCC 496	783
10.	Raja Ram Pal v. Hon'ble Speaker, Lok Sabha, (2007) 3 SCC 184	784
11.	Mansingh v. State of Haryana, (2008) 12 SCC 331	795
12.	Haryana Financial Corporation v. Jagdamba Oil Mills and Another, (2002) 3 SCC 496	795
13.	Supreme Court Advocates-on-Record Assn. v. Union of India, (1993) 4 SCC 441	796
14.	A.K. Kraipak v. Union of India, (1969) 2 SCC 262 (Para 20)	797
	CASE BRIEFS	
1.	Bharat Coking Coal Ltd. & ors. v. AMR Dev Prabha & ors 2020 SCC OnLine 52 SC 335	798
2.	<i>Embassy Property Developments Pvt. Ltd. v. State of Karnataka & ors.</i> 2019 SCC OnLine SC 1542	799
3.	Yashwant Sinha v. Central Bureau of Investigation & ors. (2020) 2 SCC 338	800
4.	Shrimanth Balasaheb Patil v. Speaker, Karnataka Legislative Assembly & ors., (2020) 2 SCC 595	803
5.	Indore Development Authority v. Manohar Lal & ors., (2020) 6 SCC 304	805
6.	63 Moons Technologies Ltd. v. Union of India & ors. (2019) 18 SCC 401	806
7.	Rajbir Surajbhan Singh v. The Chairman, Institute of Banking Personnel Selection, Mumbai, (2019) 14 SCC 189	809
8.	Dinesh Kumar Kashyap and ors. v. South East Central Railway & ors. (2019) 12 SCC 798	810
9.	Goa Foundation v. Sesa Sterlite Ltd. & ors., (2018) 4 SCC 218	812
10.	Nabam Rebia and Bamang Felix v. Deputy Speaker, Arunachal Pradesh Legislative Assembly and ors, (2016) 8 SCC 1	814
	CASE LAW (FULL TEXT)	
1.	Punjab State Power Corporation Limited and Another v. Emta Coal Limited, 2021 SCCOnLine SC 766	821
2.	Pyare Lal v. State of Haryana, (2020) 8 SCCC 680	834
3.	Ramakrishna Mission v. Kago Kunya, (2019) 16 SCC 303	851
4.	Rashmi Metaliks Ltd. and Anr v. Kolkata Metropolitan Development Authority and others, (2013) 10 SCC 95	864
5.	Manohar Lal Sharma v. Union of India, (2013) 6 SCC 616	874
6.	Noble Resources Ltd v. State of Orissa and Anr, (2006) 10 SCC 236	878
7.	Epuru Sudhakar And Another v. Government of A.P. And Others, (2006) 8 SCC 161	892
8.	Jagdish Mandal v. State of Orissa And Others, (2007) 14 SCC 517	921
9.	V. Ramana v. A.P. SRTC and Others, (2005) 7 SCC 338	939

10.	Bikas Chatterjee v. Union of India and Others, (2004) 7 SCC 634	949
11.	Om Kumar and Others v. Union of India, (2001) 2 SCC 386	953
12.	Union of India v. Ganayutham, (1997) 7 SCC 463	981
13.	Tata Cellular v. Union of India, (1994) 6 SCC 651	999
14.	Sterling Computers Ltd. v. M/s M & N Publications Ltd. and Others, (1993) 1 SCC 445	1062
15.	Maru Ram v. Union of India and Ors, 1981 SCC (Cri) 112	1080

Additional Suggested References

- Harry Woolf, Jeffrey Jowell, Andrew Le Sueur., *De Smith's Judicial Review*, Sixth Ed., Sweet & Maxwell 2007 (Chapter 11, Pp. 543-608)
- Rajeev Suri v. Delhi Development Authority and Others, 2021 SCC OnLine SC 7
- Sushil Kumar v. The State Of Haryana & Ors. Civil Appeal No. 401 OF 2022 (Arising Out of SLP(Civil) No. 30370 OF 2017) [8.4 The Single Judge as well as the Division Bench for good reasons refrained from going into the individual comparative merit. In judicial review proceedings, the Courts are concerned with the decision-making process and not the decision itself.]
- Reliance Airport Developers (P) Ltd. v. Airport Authority of India and Ors, (2006) 10 SCC 1
- Harbhajan Singh and Minister of Employment and Immigration, 1985 SCC OnLine Can SC 11
- Council Of Civil Service Unions And Others v. and Minister For The Civil Service, [1985] A.C. 374
- William Marbury v. James Madison, 5 US 137 (1803)
- Associated Provincial Picture Houses, Limited v. Wednesbury Corporation, [1948] 1 K.B. 223
- S.R. Bommai v. Union of India [1994 AIR 1918]
- Kesavananda Bharati v. State of Kerala [(1973) 4 SCC 225]
- Indra Sawhney & Others v. Union of India [AIR 1993 SC 477]
- Minerva Mills Ltd. & Ors vs Union of India & Ors [AIR 1980 SC 1789]
- K.S. Puttaswamy (Retd) v. Union of India [AIR 2017 SC 4161]
- Manak Lal v. Dr. Prem Chand [1957 AIR 425]
- *State of Rajasthan v. Union of India* [(1977) 3 SCC 592] (Pg. 210 onwards) *Consideration of irrelevant material, criteria & non-consideration of the relevant material was first stated in the case.*
- Andhra Pradesh SRTC v. Abdul Kareem [(2005) 7 SCC 338]
- State of Gujarat & Ors v. Ambalal Haiderbhai [1976 3 SCC 495]
- Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India [(1978) 1 SCC 248] actions are open for judicial review on account of unconstitutionality even if administrative –constitutionality, denial of natural justice, malafides & ultravires.
- Pradeep Kumar Biswas v. Indian Institute of Chemical [(2002) 5 SCC 111]
- Andi Mukta Sadguru... v. V.R. Rudani and others [(1989) 2 SCC 691]
- Natural Resource Allocation, In Re [(2012) 10 SCC 1]

S	ESSION 4: JUDICIAL RESTRAINT, ACTIVISM AND OVERREACH: EVOLVIN JURISPRUDENCE	١G
1.	R Shunmugasundaram, <i>Judicial activism and overreach in India</i> , Amicus Curiae Issue 72 Winter 2007	1132
2.	R. Hari Krishnan and Anurag Bhaskar, <i>Article 142 of the Indian Constitution: On the Thin</i> <i>Line Between Judicial Activism and Restraint</i> in JUDICIAL REVIEW – PROCESS, POWERS, AND PROBLEMS by Salman Khurshid, <i>et.al.</i> (ed.), Cambridge University Press (2020), pp. 341- 364	114(
3.	C. Herman Prichett, <i>Activism versus Self –Restraint</i> in THE ROOSEVELT COURT: A STUDY IN JUDICIAL POLITICS AND VALUE 1937-1947, Quid Pro Books (2014), pp.214-222	1165
4.	Soli J. Sorabjee, Judicial Activism - Boon or Bane?, (2008) 3 SCC J-24	1175
5.	Sangeeta Mandal, Judicial Review of Policy Decisions of the Government: New Challenges and Dimensions of Judiciary in India, 9 INDIAN J.L. & Just. 115 (2018).	118
б.	M. M. Semwal and Sunil Khosla, <i>Judicial Activism</i> , The Indian Journal of Political Science, JAN MAR., 2008, Vol. 69, No. 1 (JAN MAR., 2008), pp. 113-126	119
7.	Swati Sharma, Rahul Rishi & M. S. Ananth, <i>Judicial Activism in India: Whether More</i> <i>Populist Or Less Legal?</i> , Indian Journal Of Constitutional & Administrative Law (2017), Volume I Issue I	1212
8.	Justice Ruma Pal, Judicial Oversight or Overreach: The Role of the Judiciary in Contemporary India, (2008) 7 SCC J-9	122
9.	Dr. Justice B.S. Chauhan, <i>The Legislative Aspect of the Judiciary: Judicial Activism and Judicial Restraint</i> , (Unpublished, prepared for and delivered at Tamil Nadu State Judicial Aacdemy.	1244
	SESSION 5 MOULDING OF RELIEF UNDER WRIT JURISDICTION	
1.	V. Lakshminarayanan, <i>Power of High Court to do Complete Justice</i> , (2021) 6 SCC J-39	126.
2.	Arvind P. Datar, <i>Prospective Overruling: Correct Doctrine, Incorrect Application</i> , (2008) 7 SCC J-41	127
	CASE LAW (FULL TEXT)	
1.	Samir Narain Bhojwani vs. Aurora Properties and Investments & Another (2018) 17 SCC 203	1288
2.	Gaiv Dinshaw Irani & Ors vs Tehmtan Irani. (2014) 8 SCC 294	1303
3.	Sheshambal vs. Chelur Corporation Chelur Building (2010) 3 SCC 470	1325
4.	ESI Corporation v. Jardine Henderson Staff Assn. (2006) 6 SCC 581	133
5.	Lekh Raj v. Munni Lal & others (2001) 2 SCC 762	1358
6.	State of H. P. v. Nurpur (P) Bus Operator Union (1999) 9 SCC 559	1369

7	. B.C. Chaturvedi vs Union of India and Ors. 1995 SCC (6) 749	1372
8	. Ramesh Kumar vs. Kesho Ram AIR 1992 SC 700	1386
Ģ	. State Bank of India v. N. Sundara Money AIR 1976 SC 1111	1391
]	0. Pasupuleti Venkateswarlu vs The Motor & General Traders AIR 1975 SC 1409	1398
]	1. Patterson v. State of Alabama 224 Ala. 531 (1932)	1402
Additional Suggested References		
_	I.C Golak Nath v. State of Punjab, 1967(2) SCR 762	
_	- Dwarka Nath v. I.T.O, (AIR 1966 SC 81) [Please refer Session 1]	
- M Siddiq v Mahant Suresh Das (2018) 4 SCC 655		
 <i>Patterson v. Alabama</i>, 294 U.S. 1934 [No. 554. Argued February 15, 18, 1935Decided April 1, 1935.] 		